Live and learn



VOCABULARY

Education • phrasal verbs

- describing teachers and students
- collocations

SHOW WHAT YOU KNOW

1 Choose the words that do not collocate with the nouns in bold.

	higher /(people)/ private	education
1	attend / have / go	lessons
2	language / communication / person	skills
3	further / long / rewarding	career
4	pass / fail / prove	exams
5	master's / university / course	degree

Co	implete the sentences. The first letters are given.
	Next year we're going to take our exams.
1	They get on well with everyone as they have good
	p skills.
2	I'm doing a b degree in Computer Science
	After that, I'd like to do a master's degree.
3	Matt usually goes to lessons, but occasionally he
	s them in summer because he's crazy
	about cricket.
4	I think f education is important, so I'd like
	to go to university.
5	She's done really well and had a s career

WORD STORE 1A | Phrasal verbs

as a teacher for over twenty years.

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box. There are two extra verbs.

	fall give go (x2) major scrape settle sit teach
	I've never failed an exam, though I only <u>scrape</u> through sometimes!
1	After high school, he on to do a cours
	in Accountancy.
2	I behind in Maths after I was ill for two
	weeks, but now I've caught up.
3	When Yen's older, she wants to
	into teaching.
4	My English teacher was great, she never
	up on me, even when I didn't make much progress
5	At university, Alex wants to in law, but
	he wants to study a language too.
6	I argued with my sister and then found it hard
	to down to study. I couldn't concentra

4 Complete the tips with the correct form of the phrasal verbs in Exercise 3.

TIPS FOR SUCCESSFUL STUDY
• Have a long-term plan. What do you want to <u>go into</u> after you finish your studies? Working towards a goal can inspire you to work hard now.
• Motivate yourself. If you find it hard to ¹ and study at home, then give yourself a treat <i>after</i> you finish. For example, listening to music or having a hot chocolate.
● Talk to your teachers and find out how you are doing. If you have ² the other students, ask for help to catch up.
● Make a study plan. Only ³ the second task when you have finished the first, and so on. That way you will complete all your work.
● Take responsibility for your learning. If you have taken an exam or test and just ⁴ , then focus on how you can improve. Passing isn't enough, try to get good marks!
• Choose subjects you enjoy to 5 You'll work harder if you like a subject – and be more likely to 6 the subject if you hate it.

WORD STORE 1B Describing teachers and students

5

	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
M	atch the definitions with the words in the box.
	bully disruptive dyslexic gifted lenient self-disciplined strict swot
	causing problems and preventing something from continuing in its usual way <u>disruptive</u>
1	having a natural ability to do things well
2	not strict in the way you punish someone or the
	standards you expect
3	able to make yourself do the things you know you have to do
4	someone who uses their strength or power to
	frighten or hurt someone weaker than them
5	someone who spends a lot of time studying and
	seems to have no other interests
6	expecting people to obey rules or do what you say
O	expecting people to obey fules of do what you say
7	having a condition that makes it difficult to read

or spell

6 Complete the text with the correct form of the words that describe teachers and students in Exercise 5.

HAVE YOUR SAY!

Students say ...

Our teachers are always telling people off, they should be more lenient! I don't often get into trouble because I'm ¹ I always do my work. I'm not though; I don't spend all my time studying. But not everyone's like me. Teachers should help



students develop their learning skills and critical thinking, not just tell us facts!



I really struggle with reading because I'm 3_____, but all my teachers have been brilliant! They've taught me different ways to improve my reading skills and supported my learning both at school and at home using online tools.

WORD STORE 1C | Collocations

7 Complete the text with the correct collocation. The first letters are given.

Hi Erin,
I'm really enjoying my philosophy course! I've attended all my lectures so far and I'm learning a lot. I'm glad I don't have to 'g any lectures, though, I'd forget what to say ②. I'm reading a lot too, it's a great way to deepen my 2k of the subject. I've chosen my option for this year – logic! I don't have to 3s an exam at the end of the course, but I have to write a long essay. I've also discovered I have a 'p for surfing and I'm going to 5e on a course in summer. I know you love water sports – would this be of any 6i to you? We could do it together!
What about you? Have you finished writing your 7d yet? Do you still want to work in the 8f of computer technology?
Oh, good news! My brother is still at school, he didn't get ⁹ e after all. In fact, he's really changed! He's studying hard now and he got a ¹⁰ s to study in France for three months.
Write soon,
Karl

Teachers say ...

I'm quite a 4 teacher and I think pupils should do what they're told. It annoys me when ⁵ students interrupt, shout and mess around. I also dislike who threaten other students physically or verbally. I don't tolerate it in my classroom. I enjoy teaching all my students, but it's a real pleasure to teach ⁷ students who make strong academic progress.

SHOW WHAT YOU'VE LEARNT

8 Choose the correct answers A-C.

A strict

1	Maria is very	at art.	She	can	draw	and	paint
	extremely well.						

	• -
2	At the end of my university course, I have to write
	a of 10,000 words. I've never written such a long
	essay before!

B self-disciplined C gifted

A dissertation B degree 3 After I've finished my degree in Medicine I'd love

3	After I ve finish	ea my aegre	e in iviedicine, i a ic)VE
	to work in the _	_ of medica	l research.	
	A field	R area	Course	

4 I need to study harder for my next History exam as I only just __ through this one. Two marks less and I would've failed!

A passed **B** scraped 5 I'm not sure yet which subject I'm going to major __ . I've got to decide soon.

B in C on A at

6 I've been off school for 10 days, so I've fallen the rest of the class, but I'm sure I'll soon catch up. C behind A after B off

7 The professor the lecture extremely fast, so it was hard to take notes.

A attended B gave **C** spoke

8 All he does is study and he's even asked the teacher for some extra work – what a ! A dyslexic **B** bully

9 It's time to and do your homework now. You've got to calm down!

A settle down B give up 10 This summer I'd like to __ on a course to learn all

about filming and how to edit films. A pass **B** deepen C enrol

/10



GRAMMAR

Present and past habits

SHOW WHAT YOU KNOW

1 Complete the sentences about present and past habits with one word.

> Graham always used to pay attention in Physics lessons. It was his favourite subject.



1 Didn't you to skip lessons

Max:

occasionally when you were at school, Dad?

- 2 The security guard does school gates until exactly 7:30 a.m.
- 3 Our French teacher from primary school only speak Italian in class. No wonder we didn't learn much!
- 4 Lucy didn't ____ to get on with her brother, but things are better now that they are older.
- 2 Which sentence in Exercise 1 describes a present habit? Tick the appropriate box.
- 3 * Complete the dialogues with always and the correct form of the verbs in the box.

hang play put talk tease Why can't you two just get on with each other?

Melanie: Because he 's always teasing me. Why can't he just leave me alone?

Well, it's good to be studious, but Luke 1 Alice: about schoolwork.

I don't think he has a social life at all. Yes, I can see how annoying he is.

Why did you split up with Richard then, Erin? 2 Amber: Oh, he and his friends Erin:

computer games or talking about them. I hardly ever saw him, and when I did, the conversation was boring.

3 Paul: I'll do it tomorrow, OK?

Gemma: Oh, Paul. You things off until tomorrow, or next week, or whatever. Why don't you just get it out of the way now?

4 Butcher: Why around here, little dog? Can you smell those sausages? I don't know how someone so small can eat so much. Come on then, boy, come here!

It's your lucky day!

4 ★ ★ Choose the correct option to complete the text.

Educate Yourself

Results a mess? Try not to stress. You can still find success.

Teachers and parents 'will / are always telling young people how important it is to work hard at school. Of course, this is good advice, but some very successful people ²performed / were always performing very poorly as students and still went on to achieve great things.

Deep thinker Albert Einstein ³used / use to get poor grades in French at school. Though brilliant in other subjects, he struggled to master French and failed his college entrance exams as a result.

Actor Orlando Bloom *didn't use to / wouldn't find school easy and ⁵would / will struggle with many subjects as a result of his dyslexia. It is important to do your best at school of course, but there are clearly other routes to success.

 $5 \star \star \star$ Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first. Use the word in capitals.

> I didn't have a large circle of friends at school, but now that I'm at university I know lots of people. USE I didn't use to have a large circle of friends at school but now that I'm at university I know lots of people.

1 Holly bites her nails constantly. IS Holly her nails.

2 Ms Wilson, our neighbour, was very curious – she would always ask us a lot of questions. TO Ms Wilson, our neighbour, ____ curious - she would always ask us a lot of questions.

3 Stephen leaves everything until the last minute and then panics. WILL everything until the last Stephen minute and then panic.

4 We picked and ate fresh fruit from the garden when we were kids. WOULD We fresh fruit from the garden

when we were kids.

A will

SHOW WHAT YOU'VE LEARNT

- 6 Choose the correct answers A-C.
- 1 Naomi didn't to suffer from allergies when she lived in the countryside. B used C would A use
- 2 Scott is not very bright. He __ raise his hand in class even when he has no idea of the answer.

A would **B** always C will

3 Whenever I stayed at Auntie Freda's, she __ always make pancakes for breakfast.

B would C used 4 ___ you use to watch that funny show with the puppets? I can't remember its name now.

B Would C Were 5 When they were younger, Ben and Jamie __ to walk to school together. Now Jamie drives.

C enjoyed 6 Summer holidays to last forever when I was in primary school.

A would **B** seem C used

B used

/6

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LISTENING LANGUAGE PRACTICE



Collocations • memory

1 Choose the correct option to complete the extract from the recording.

Extract from Student's Book recording (1) 1.8

Speaker 1

My earliest memory? I(have)/ 'm having a vaque memory of the Christmas before I was three. but I 1have / had very vivid memories of my third birthday party, and I can remember other events very clearly from when I was three years old. Some people say I must ²have / had to confused a memory with photos 31'll see / I've seen of the same events. But 41'd / 1've asked my mum about it and she agrees that my memories are accurate. For some of them, there's no photographic evidence or anything that 5 could / could have jogged my memory, so I believe they're real.

2 Complete the extract from the recording with the words in the box. There are two extra words.

confused jogged losing manages memories remember recall vague

Extract from Student's Book recording (1) 1.8

Speaker 2

Most people in my family have rubbish memories, but my grandfather's amazing. He's not like other old people who are ¹ their memory – he's really switched on. He remembers dates and names and places. He can in detail events that happened 50 years ago – and he's 77! I'm 16 and I can't what I did yesterday! I wish I had his memory – it would help me a lot in my exams. I asked him how he 5 to remember things so well, and he says it's because he drinks green tea! I think it's because he reads a lot and stays active. He walks every day - he's much fitter than I am.

REMEMBER THIS

Different phrases can be used to talk about memory:

- for remembering bear something in mind, learn by heart, think back to something, ring a bell. We're studying the table of elements in Chemistry and we have to learn it by heart.
- for forgetting slip your mind, escape you, draw a blank. I'm sorry I didn't call you – it slipped my mind.

3 Read REMEMBER THIS. Complete the phrases with the words in the box.

back bear bell draw escape heart slip

				•	' /
	1 2	to <u>slip</u> sb's mir to think to	to sth	to forget aboutto try to recallto try to thinksomething but	l an event of
	•			able to	.I
	3	to learn by		- to memorise s	sth
	4			– to remember	
	5	to	a blank	 to be unable remember sth 	
	6	to ring a		– to sound fami	iliar
1		mplete the se e words and p		h the correct fo ercise 3.	rm of
		I should be ab escapes me.	le to remem	ber his address,	but it
	1	Can you		to that day and	tell me
		what happene		to that day area	
	2		that it'll	take a few hours	to drive
		there, so leave			
	3	Actors need to	o	their line	S
			before f	ilming can begin	١.
	4		een him som	newhere before,	
			at the n	noment.	

WORD STORE 1D | Memory

5 Her name didn't

5 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

6 Oh no! I didn't do my homework; it completely

a photo, I remembered who she was.

earliest good jogged lost

, but when I saw

	pnotograpnic	sieve	vague	vivia	
	I have a good	memory	y for face	s. I forge	t people
	names, but ne	ver thei	r faces.		
1	I can remembe	er all the	e details	of my hol	iday in

Prague. I have such memories of it. **2** Joe has a memory. He can read a page of any book and then remember

everything on it. 3 In my memory, I'm in the garden. I must have been about two years old.

4 After his accident, he ___ memory completely. He didn't even remember his own name.

5 Sara has a memory like a You tell her something and the next minute she's forgotten it!

6 I've only got a _____ memory of our old house. I can remember my bedroom, but not

7 I'd forgotten about his birthday, but when I read the note it ___ my memory, so I bought him a present.



- 1 Read the text quickly and choose the best title for it.
 - 1 The Real Rain Man
 - 2 The Biggest Slice of Pi
 - 3 The Man with the Amazing Mind

000

aniel Tammet is a linguistic and mathematical genius. He speaks eleven languages, performs complex mental arithmetic in seconds, and on March 14, 2004 publicly recited pi from memory to 22,514 decimal places. It took him five hours and nine minutes. However, since childhood, despite his phenomenal mental abilities, Daniel has struggled to learn the personal skills that most of us take for granted: communication, empathy and the ability to see the big picture.

Daniel's skills and limitations are the result of Asperger's syndrome, a form of autism. He is a high-functioning autistic savant who possesses similar abilities to those of the character played by Dustin Hoffman in the film Rain Man. 1__ 'I'm lucky,' he says, 'because most others who have rare abilities are also seriously disabled.'

Life is easier for Daniel now that he is in his thirties, but growing up with autism was tough for him and his family. As a baby, he used to cry constantly and only repetitive motion would stop him. ²___ As a result, he never played with other children, or even with toys. 'Numbers were my toys,' he says.

To him, numbers have colours, shapes, textures* and personalities. He has described his visual image of 289 as particularly ugly, and 333 as particularly attractive. Three is green, five sounds like a clap of thunder, and thirty-seven is lumpy*. This cross-connection between unrelated senses is known as synaesthesia, and in Daniel's case it allows him to 'experience' numbers rather than calculate them. As he explains, 'When I multiply numbers together, I see two shapes. The image starts to change and evolve, and a third shape appears. That's the answer.'

It was this unique ability that helped him to remember pi to so many decimal places, back in 2004. ³__ 'To me, it is as beautiful as the Mona Lisa,' he explains.

Daniel has many gifts often associated with autism. He can copy a picture so accurately that it could have been traced*, and he planned his autobiography *Born on a Blue Day* without taking a single note. Nevertheless, he is more aware of the

many things he can't do. He knows, for instance, that he is difficult to live with because he cannot understand what others are feeling. He admits that most of the time, he has to pretend to show emotions. ⁴___ He reveals that when his cat died, he cried and understood grief* for the first time.

In 2004, Daniel met Kim Peek, the savant on whom *Rain Man* was actually based. Unlike Daniel, Peek, who passed away in 2009, was unable to manage daily life independently. ⁵___'We swapped facts and figures like others swap gossip,' says Tammet. With the help of his father, Peek travelled America spreading the message that difference is not necessarily a negative thing.

Like Peek, Daniel is putting his gifts to good use. He gives regular lectures, has written three successful books, and been the subject of numerous studies and documentaries. Much of his work involves helping scientists understand how the brain works. 'I used to long* to be like other people,' he says. 'But they tell me that I have the same effect on them as Professor Stephen Hawking. That in the contradiction* between ability and disability, they see humanity.'



GLOSSARY

texture (n) = the way a surface or material feels when you touch it **lumpy** (adj) = covered with or containing small solid pieces e.g. a lumpy mattress

trace (v) = copy a drawing by putting a very thin piece of paper over it and then drawing the lines you can see through the paper

grief (n) = extreme sadness caused by the death of someone you love

long (v) = want something very much, especially when it seems unlikely to happen

contradiction (n) = a difference between two statements, beliefs or ideas that means they cannot both be true

2	Read the text. Complete gaps 1–5 with sentences A–F.
	There is one extra sentence.

- A Despite these limitations, he is slowly extending his emotional range.
- **B** At school, he struggled to read body language or make eye contact, finding it impossible to interpret how other people were feeling.
- C Born on a Blue Day was named 'Best Book for Young Adults' in 2008 by the American Library Association.
- D Remarkably, though, he was able to read two pages of a book at once, one with each eye, and remember every single word.
- E There are only about fifty savants in the world (all men), but Tammet is unique in being able to describe how his mind works.
- F Tammet describes seeing the number as a landscape through which he travelled in his mind.

3 Read the text again. Are statements 1–7 true (T) or false (F)?

- 1 The film *Rain Man* is partly based on Daniel's life story.
- **2** Unlike other savants, Daniel is able to explain his remarkable abilities.
- 3 At school, Daniel didn't find interacting with others easy.
- 4 Daniel claims he can see, hear and feel numbers.
- 5 Daniel may not actually be experiencing the emotions he shows to other people.
- 6 Kim Peek and Daniel Tammet wrote a successful book together.
- 7 Daniel says that people sometimes confuse him with Professor Stephen Hawking.

4 Complete the collocations with the verbs in the box. There are two extra words. Then match the collocations with the meanings a-f.

	have see	involve take	make	put	
take	somet	hing for gr	ranted		

	take something for	granted
1		something to good use
2		eye contact with someone
3	6	an effect on someone
4		someone's body language
5	t	the big picture

- a to influence someone to change their ideas or behaviour
- **b** to understand the most important facts about a situation rather than the details
- c to look directly into someone's eyes
- **d** to understand physical communication such as gestures
- e to make the most of something or use it to your advantage
- f to expect something to be available all the time and forget that you are lucky to have it

REMEMBER BETTER

may the refe	include words that collocation to see t	ollocation, remember that it have multiple meanings, e.g. in he big picture, the word picture , drawing or photograph, but to
		ices with the collocations in he form if necessary.
	On this week's sho	w, how to <u>read</u> your partner's
	body language.	
1	Ellen was so emba	rrassed she couldn't even
		_ the nurse.
2	Julia has	her bilingualism
	working as an inter	preter in the European Parliamen
3	The doctor's warni	ng obviously
	Kelly. She has star	ted going to the gym again.
4	Ten hours into the	power cut, Damien realised just
	how much we all	electricity

WORD STORE 1E | Collocations

on minor details and failing to

5 Complete the collocations. The first letters are given.

Man in accident

5 The chairman accused the union leader of focusing

Sam Green, 23, was f <u>ound</u> unconscious in his car which had hit a tree in a storm. It is believed that during the crash he hit his head, causing him to ¹ I
consciousness, and subsequently ² f into a coma.
Doctors have confirmed that he ³ r consciousness
and ⁴ c out of the coma a week later. Fortunately,
Mr Green didn't 5s any other injuries and he has
now fully 6r and left hospital. Nobody knows how
the accident happened – it will ⁷ r a mystery.
Mr Green believes that his car might have been 8s
by lightning as the engine suddenly stopped working, which is known to happen when lightning hits a vehicle.

Learn with us!

We have fully qualified tutors for all ages and subjects.			
Do you ⁹ f	the urge to ¹⁰ a	a new skill	
or ¹¹ s	an old one? We have a te	eacher for you!	
Phone Jill on	0712 384576.		

VOCABULARY PRACTICE | Expressions with *brain*

6 Look at the vocabulary in lesson 1.4 in the Student's Book. Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use expressions with *brain*.

I can't stop thinking about that song.
I've got that song on the brain.

Suddenly, Mark had a great idea.
Suddenly, Mark had a ______.

Jackie was responsible for inventing that machine.
Jackie was _______ that machine.

I'm trying hard to remember that actor's name.
I'm _______ to remember that actor's name.
Shall we try and think of some new ideas?
Shall we ______ some new ideas?
She's very intelligent.
She's very



SHOW WHAT YOU KNOW

1	Tick the correct sentences. Sometimes both are correct.			
	1	а	The extension to the tram line allows me to travel all the way home without walking.	
		b	The extension to the tram line allows me travel all the way home without walking.	
	2	а	Many families can't afford sending their children to private schools.	
		b	Many families can't afford to send their children to private schools.	
	3	а	Jay likes to ask his teachers difficult questions.	
		b	Jay likes asking his teachers difficult questions.	
	4	а	My parents won't let me to miss school unless I'm really sick.	
		b	My parents won't let me miss school unless I'm really sick.	

2	★ Complete the sentences with the correct forms of
	the verbs in brackets.

	Do you fancy going (go) to Jim's birthday party with
	me next Sunday?
1	The teacher told a joke which caused the whole class
	(laugh).
2	We've arranged (meet) after school
	today to talk about the end of term party.
3	We feel the school should do more to encourage
	students (recycle) their rubbish.
4	Please keep (work) on Exercise 6. I'll be
	back in a moment.
5	Chloe! You spend too much time (talk).
	Please be quiet and focus on the lesson.

3 ★★ Match the sentences with the correct meanings a or b.

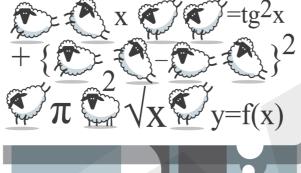
ı	А	remember putting my wallet in my back
		pocket but now it's gone!
	В	I remembered to zip my purse safely in my bag.
	а	Remember something, then do it.
	b	Remember that you did something earlier.
2	Α	I forgot to mention that I'm vegetarian.

- B I'll never forget meeting the Prime Minister. a Forget that you need to do something. b Forget something that happened earlier. 3 A Eva stopped to tie her shoelace.
 - B Please stop looking at your phone when I'm trying to talk to you.
 - a Stop doing one thing in order to do something else.
 - **b** No longer do something.
- 4 A For a better night's sleep, try drinking more water and less coffee throughout the day.
 - B We tried to persuade our guests to stay a little longer.
 - a Make an effort to do something difficult.
- **b** Do something as an experiment to see what happens.

4	* * Complete the text with the correct forms o	f
	the verbs in the box.	

forget/do he	ar/Mum and I	Dad/talk	
remember/fall	stop/think	try/count	try/get

When I was little, I <u>re</u>	emember falling asleep as soon as
my head hit the pillo	w most nights. I recall the comfort
of ¹	downstairs and how the faint
sound of their voices	s used to send me to sleep almost
immediately. These	days, I find it a lot more difficult. To
my mind, there is no	thing more frustrating than lying in
bed ²	to sleep. Sometimes, I can't
3	about school and exams. I worry
that I might have 4	some homework
for one of my subjec	ts or some other trivial thing.
5	sheep once, but it didn't work.
I ended up worrying	about my Maths test the next day.





SHOW WHAT YOU'VE LEARNT

5 Find and correct the mistakes in the sentences.

There are a number of reasons why girls tend doing better at languages than boys. to do

- 1 Brianne clearly remembers to meet her boyfriend for the first time.
- 2 After the recent thefts, we would like to advise students not leave valuables in their lockers.
- 3 We were tired and thirsty, so we stopped having a drink at the café.
- 4 I saw the boys breaking the window then run away.
- 5 If your computer freezes, try to turn it off and on again and see if that helps.
- 6 Our teacher always makes us to switch our phones off before the lesson.



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SPEAKING Describing a photo

1 Translate the phrases into your own language.

SPEAKING BANK	
Speculating about people	
Based on, I'd say he's/ she's/it's	
Judging by, I (don't) think	
It looks/seems as if/ as though	
He/She/It appears/ doesn't appear to be	
The chances are (that) he's/ she's/it's	
Showing certainty	
Clearly, (there's a problem/ something is wrong.)	4
It's obvious/clear (from the expression on his/her face) that	
He/She/It is definitely/ certainly (not)	
Showing uncertainty	
lt's hard to be sure (whether/if)	
lt's not easy to say (whether/if)	
l can't really tell (whether/if)	
Speculating about the situation	
He/She could/might have ('ve) just + Past Participle (recent past)	
He/She could/might be + -ing (present)	
He/She could/might be about to + infinitive (near future)	
2 Match the beginnings of the	sentences with the endings.

3 Choose the correct option to complete the description.



This photo shows a martial arts class of some sort. I can't really ¹sure / tell whether it's karate, or judo, or some other combat sport, but judging ²by / on his black belt, the man in the middle is an expert. ³Personally / Clearly, he's the instructor and the other people watching him are students. The 4chances / chance are they are fairly new students as some of them aren't wearing suits or belts. In fact, they could be 5 having / have their very first class because it looks as though he is demonstrating a fairly simple move. They are ⁶ surely / definitely watching closely – perhaps they might be ⁷about / just to have a go themselves.

4	Complete answers 1-4. The first letters are given
	Then match them with questions a-d.

1	Personally, I				spire
	less sporty s	tudents to	get involv	red.	
	Ft		r	l f	_ it
	is important	to make F	PE lessons f	fun, and no	t too
	competitive				
2	T k		h	_ , although	ı I'd
	like to keep				
	school is the	only exer	cise I get.		
3	Combat spo	orts and m	otor sports	, I suppose	
	alr	n	o	_ though, i	f the
	people invo	lved know	the risks, t	hen it's up	to
	them if they	want to p	ut themsel	ves in dang	jer.
	bT	w	_ t	campaig	gns to
	ban things li				
	a bad idea.				
4	Definitely 'd	oing'. I lov	e sport an	d I ª i	
	to keep swir	nming and	d playing fo	otball until	ľm
	old and arev	, b ∆	l also	eniov wato	hina

	sport, but if I had to choose, then 'doing'.
а	Which sports do you think are the most

	dangerous?
b	Is regular exercise important to you? Why

	vvriy riot:
С	In your opinion, what characteristics should
	good PE teachers have?

d	Given the choice, do you prefer doing sport,
	watching sport or no sport at all?

	It's obvious	g	on his appearance, I'd say he's fit and healthy.
1	It seems		easy to say exactly why he's upset.
2	It appears as	c	just started at a new school, or moved into a new class.
3	Based	d	though the little boy is very excited about something.

- **d** though the little boy is very excited about something.
- e to be autumn, judging by the colour of the leaves. f to be sure whether they are related, but they look similar.

10 11

4 It's not

6 It's hard

5 She might have

USE OF ENGLISH Register

*	Ma	ark the sentences as formal (F) or informal (I).	
	а	Hi John,	
	b	Dear Mr Johnson,	F
1	а	Has the principal been informed about the	
		incident?	
	b	Has anyone called the principal and told her	
		what happened?	
2	а	If you want to know more, drop me a line.	
	b	Should you require more information, do not	
		hesitate to contact me.	
3	а	Applicants for the scholarship should have	
		a strong interest in jazz.	\bigcup
	b	You need to be into jazz to get the scholarship.	\bigcup
4	a	When was the university set up?	
	b	Do you happen to know when the university	
_		was established?	
5	а	There's no way I'll finish the essay tonight –	
		there isn't enough time.	\bigcup
	b	I am afraid there is too little time for me to	
,		complete the assignment tonight.	\bigcup
6	а	This study has been conducted annually	
	b	for five years. Someone has carried out this study every year	\cup
	D	for five years now.	
7	2	Sometimes people think that teenagers are	\cup
,	а	childish and don't take them seriously.	
	b	Sometimes teenagers are thought to be too	\cup
	D	immature to be taken seriously.	
8	а	Students caught using a mobile phone during	\cup
	<u>.</u>	the exam will be removed from the room.	
	b	If a teacher catches you using a mobile during	
	-	the exam, he/she'll ask you to leave the room.	
	_		
		Complete the second sentence with the word	
_		 box so that it has a similar meaning to the first are two extra words. 	•
111	ere	ale two extra words.	
	aco	cessible additional dressed evaluated	
		aduated judging return unlikely	
	•		
		ou won't get any marks if you hand in your project la	
1		ojects submitted after the deadline won't be <u>evaluat</u>	<u>.ea</u> .
'		ter your lunch break, go back to the classroom. ease directly to the classroom afte	_
		our lunch break.	
2	-		
_		efore going to school, make sure you are wearing e right clothes.	d
		e right clothes. efore leaving, check you are suitably	
3		don't think that the government will postpone the	
J		ducational reform by a year.	
	lt		ne

the educational reform by a year.

school secretary.

school secretary.

My sister

4 If you need more information, please talk to the

5 My sister was awarded a degree in Physics last year.

information can be obtained from the

in Physics last year.

3 ★★ Read the note and the library rules. Then use the information in the text to complete the student leaflet. Use no more than two words in each gap. The words you need do not appear in the note.

Alex,
Thank you for agreeing to write the new library
leaflet for first-year students. Here are the rules
we need to explain. Can you make them more
student-friendly?

University Library Rules and regulations

Access to the library

- · A valid library card is required to access the library.
- · Library cards are personal and non-transferable.
- In the case of loss or theft of a library card, the library should be notified immediately and a new card will be issued.
- · Library cards need to be renewed annually.

Borrowing books

- Students are allowed to borrow up to 10 books at a time.
- The maximum loan period for books is three weeks.
- Books returned after the due date will be charged at 25 pence per day.

Opening times

latest news.

• Standard opening times:

Monday to Friday 8:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m. Saturday and Sunday 9:00 a.m. to 2:00 p.m.

- The library reserves the right to change opening times on bank holidays.
- The latest news and current opening times for the library can be consulted on our website.

Library		
Important information	for new	students

You need a valid library card to 1 the library.
Please remember that all cards are personal – you mustn't let
² use yours. If your card is lost or ³ ,
please 4 know as soon as possible and we'll give
you a new one. You will have to renew your card 5,
so talk to a librarian at the beginning of the next academic
year about this.
As a student way may be may a may insure 6
As a student, you may borrow a maximum 6
10 books for three weeks. Please make sure you 7
them on time. If you return them ⁸ ,
you'll have to pay a fine (25 pence per day).
The Library is usually open from 8 a.m. to 8 p.m. on 9
and from 9 a.m. to 2 p.m. at the weekend. Please remember
that the opening times ¹⁰ be different on bank
holidays Don't forget to 11 our website for the

SHOW WHAT YOU'VE LEARNT UNIT 1

*	Complete the dialogues with one word in each gap.
	A: Was Barry a gifted child?
	B: I think so, but he was also rather lazy. He often fell
	behind, but always managed to catch up.
1	A: Who was your favourite teacher?
	B: Mr Harrison. He taught us not to give
	on anything important in life.
2	A: Why do you drink so much coffee on Wednesdays?
	B: In to stay awake during the history
	lecture! It's so boring.
3	A: Is it true that patients sometimes out
	of a coma after months, even years?
	B: It's not common, but it's definitely possible.
4	A: How did you travel to school, Dad?
	B: Well, we lived in the suburbs, so I to
	take the bus to school every day.
5	A: Have you managed to fix your computer yet?
	B: Yes, it seems as everything's in order
6	A: Can you tell me something about your plans for
	the future?
	B: I hope to work in the of education
	and training one day.

5 ★★ Choose the correct answers A–D.

Faciling ideas

Do you sometimes find it really difficult to <u>B</u> ideas for school projects? Most of us know the problem. It 1___ to be easy when we were younger – we had great imaginations and loads of creativity. But it gets harder and harder. So, you're sitting at home trying to think of interesting things to put in an essay or a story. Or you 2___ your brains all day, but you can't remember that great idea you had last night. You're 3___ and your mind is empty. So what do you do? You 4___ trying, of course! However, this may be entirely the wrong approach.

Experts say that one of the best things to do is to stop 5___ about the problem completely. Change the space you're in. Move into another room or go outside. Another answer is to 6___ worrying about it for a while. Go for a walk or take a shower and think about something completely different. Ideas or the answer to your problem will pop into your head like magic!

It's also important to keep your 7___ sharp and train it to be creative! If you regularly 8___ lots of things, the mental exercise can help when you really need to access those ideas quickly.

	Α	make	B	get	С	come	D	learn
1	Α	would	В	will	C	used	D	was
2	Α	jog	В	lose	C	rack	D	work
3	Α	frustrated	В	thrilled	C	relieved	D	enthusiastic
4	Α	urge	В	keep	C	force	D	intend
5	Α	think	В	to think $% \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) =\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \left(\frac$	C	to thinking	D	thinking
6	Α	set off	В	hand in	C	catch up	D	put off
7	Α	skills	В	mind	C	vision	D	consciousne
8	Α	remind	В	search	C	familiarise	D	memorise

6 * * Complete the sentences using the prompts in brackets. Do not change the order of the words. Change the forms or add new words where necessary. Use up to six words in each gap.

Look at this	article. It <u>might be of interest to</u>	
(might/be/ir	nterest) you.	

Jane's teacher
(try/convince/she/change) her study routine, but she
didn't listen.
My dad and his friend

3 It's hard to say why the scientists in the photo look so excited, but they ______ (might/just/make) a very important discovery.

I _____ (not/help/bite/nail) when I'm really stressed.

5 When I was at primary school, pupils

(use/stand up)
when a visitor came into the classroom.

6 It took Helen weeks _____ (recover/injury) she got in a PE lesson.

7 ★★★ Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first. Use between two and five words, including the word in capitals.

I didn't pack my lunch, so I paused at a small café and bought a tuna sandwich. **STOPPED** I didn't pack my lunch, so I <u>stopped to buy</u> a tuna sandwich at a small café.

1 I can use my brother's tablet when he doesn't need it.
LETS
My brother _____ his tablet when he doesn't need it.

2 George struggled at school because he had a poor memory. SIEVE

George struggled at school because he had

3	I think Daniel is responsible for organisin	Ś
	this campaign. BRAINS	
	I think Daniel	
	this campaign.	

4 Doctors say people should walk for at least twenty minutes a day. ADVISE Doctors ______ for at least twenty minutes a day.

5 Did you do science experiments with your previous teacher? **TO**

experiments with your previous teacher?



13



- 1 Read Robert's notes for writing a CV. Which are correct? Correct the incorrect statements.
 - 1 A CV should be 3-4 pages long.
 - 2 Use headings and bullet points to organise the CV.
 - 3 Always use full sentences.
 - 4 Never include a photo.
 - 5 Include referees that are linked to your education and work experience.
 - 6 Describe your skills and experience using positive language.
- 2 Read Robert's CV. Complete it with the expressions in

dedicated member excellent command experience proven ability relevant knowledge skills



Robert Wilkinson 253 Oxford Road, Manchester, M1 4LB Mob: 07188 326623 r.wilkinson@mail.com DOB: 14.03.01

Personal profile

Bright and responsible sixth-former with practical experience of sports coaching for children and to work well in a team.

Skills and achievements

• excellent time management and organisation skills of German • well-developed leadership ³

Education and qualifications

Currently: Astley Sixth Form College, Manchester 2010-2017: Astley College, Manchester GCSEs: Combined Science (grades 5-6), Maths (grade 5), English Language (grade 7), English Literature (grade 6), Sports Studies (grade 8), D&T Product Design (grade 5), Geography (grade 6), Spanish (grade 7)

Employment history

Employment matery	
Summer 2017 Work experience	ce: Aston Primary School summer camp
• 4	of activities team (sports and crafts)
• 5	of health and safety regulations and
first aid	
2015-2017 Assisting in coad	ching of local Under 10s football team

Interests

Skateboarding, computer programming, design and technology, film

Referees

14

Ms T. Smith Office Manager, Sports Coach Aston Primary School t.smith@astonprimary.com

Mr G. Brown

g.brown@sportforall.co.uk

3 Choose the correct option.

I am a bright sixth former with practical experience of commanding / helping) tourists. I am a student with a proven ability to ¹meet / experience deadlines. I have an excellent ²command / use of Spanish and German and well-developed communication ³skills / abilities. I am also a competent 4 speaker / user of most computer software and a dedicated member ⁵ of / to a French club.

4 Rewrite the sentences in Exercise 3 to make them suitable for a CV.

Bright sixth-former with practical experience of helping tourists.	

5 Match the beginnings of the sentences with the endings to make tips for organising a covering email.

Use full sentences 1 Say why you are writing and 2 Give details about yourself and explain

- 3 Explain more about your
- 4 Mention availability for an interview and a relevant skills and experience. Don't just repeat what's on your CV.
- **b** and a variety of positive language.
- c why you want the job.

of sports coordinator.

7 Additionally, last summer I gained work

- d any attachments you are sending.
- e which job you are applying for.
- 6 Complete each gap with the words in the box. Then match the sentences with tips 1-4 in Exercise 5.

apply attend confident consideration experience passionate response

l .	experience pussionate response	
	suited welcome	
	I am an eighteen-year-old student and I am	
	passionate about working with animals.	Tip 2
1	I have attached my CV for your	
		Tip 🗌
2	I feel I possess relevant	
	skills and would be well	
	to the position.	Tip 🗌
3	I am writing into your	
	online advertisement for volunteers at an	
	animal hospital.	Tip 🗌
4	I would be delighted to	
	an interview at your convenience.	Tip 🗌
5	I would the opportunity	
	to work with professional vets.	Tip 🗌
6	I wish to for the position	ı

at a local vet's.

Tip()

7 Read the task below. Then complete the email with sentences a-f. There are two extra sentences.

Sports camp staff

Are you keen on sports? We are looking for young people to work at our summer sports camps. You must be able to teach 6–12 year-olds different sports and have work experience in this area.

Send your CV and covering letter to: Mrs King, r.king@rees-sports.com

Write a covering email to accompany your CV.

- Say which job you are applying for and where you saw the ad for it.
- Explain why you want the job.
- Explain more about your skills and experience.
- Say what you are including with your letter.

From: r.wilkinson@mail.com

Subject: Robert Wilkinson – summer work application Attachments: Robert Wilkinson CV

Dear Mrs King,

I am writing in response to your advertisement seeking staff for a sports camp for young people aged 6–12 years

I am a nineteen-year-old student and a keen athlete. 1 I passionately believe in the benefits of sport for young people. I feel strongly that I would learn a lot from the experience of working with a successful organisation, such as Rees Sports Camps and would welcome this opportunity.

Last year, I was lucky enough to work as a volunteer on a sports programme in local primary schools. ² As part of my responsibilities, I coordinated a successful football tournament and sat in on planning meetings. I gained considerable work experience and feel confident I possess all the relevant skills and would be well suited to the position.

I would be delighted to attend an interview at your convenience. 3__ Please do not hesitate to contact me if you require any further information.

Yours sincerely,

Robert Wilkinson

- a I have attached my CV for your consideration.
- **b** My ambition is to pursue a career as a sports coach when I finish my education.
- c I regularly contribute ideas for a sports magazine.
- d I worked alongside several experienced sports coaches and supervised the children during activities.
- e I wish to apply for the position of assistant sports coach.
- f I have many relevant skills for this position, and so I believe I am an ideal candidate.

SHOW WHAT YOU'VE LEARNT

8 Read the advert and do the writing task.

Are you	
thinking of a career al	1 Island
of a career a	s a vet?

Come and work alongside professional vets this summer! We are looking for enthusiastic young people with good communication skills who are organised and passionate about looking after animals.

Send your CV and covering letter to Alex Barrie – a.barrie@mail.com

Write a CV (no photo) and a covering letter to apply for the position.

- Use appropriate headings in your CV.
- Invent any necessary details.
- Explain your relevant skills and experience.
- Say why you want the job.

SHOW THAT YOU'VE CHECKED

Finished? Always check your writing. Can you tick √ everything on this list?

In my CV:

- I have written 1–2 pages and have avoided using full sentences.
- I have used headings and bullet points to organise the information logically.
- I have described my skills and experience using positive language.
- I have chosen referees linked to my education and work experience.
- I have checked if a photo is required or not.

				• 1	
n	mv	coverin	a ema	П	ľ

- I have used full sentences and a variety of positive language.
- I have said why I am writing and which job I am applying for.
- I have given details about myself and why I want the job.
- I have given more information about relevant skills and experiences and not simply repeated what is on my CV.
- I have mentioned my availability for an interview and any attachments I am sending.

In both my CV and letter:

- I have checked my spelling and punctuation.
- I have checked my handwriting is neat enough for someone else to read.

SELF-CHECK

VOCABULARY AND GRAMMAR

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. Change the form if necessary. There are two extra

		conscious pel sharp		
l wa	int to <u>sha</u> i	<u>pen</u> my de	sign and tech	nnology skills.
1 I hit	my head	and lost		. I came roun
a fe	w minute	s later.		
2 The	re are sor	ne	stude	ents in my clas
			s around all t	
3 Ine	arly got _		from scho	ool once.
			r allowed me	
4 The	tree was		by lightr	ning and
cau	ght fire.			
5 Anr	e's really		$_{}$. She's th	ne most
inte	lligent pe	rson I know	<i>'</i> .	
Choos	e the cor	ect answei	A-C.	

4		by II	gntning and
	caught fire.		
5	Anne's really	She	's the most
	intelligent perso		
			/5
Ch	oose the correc	t answer A–C.	
	What profession finish school?	do you want to g	go <u>B</u> when you
	A up	B into	C in
1	I'd like to work i	n the of engine	eering as a career.
	A area	B field	C course
2	We'll never know	w the answer; it w	ill a mystery.
	A remain	B solve	C recover
3	When I was off s	school ill, I fell i	in my studies.
	A back	B off	C behind
4	I have a really _	_ memory of my fi	fth birthday party.
	I can remember	everything about	it.
	A vague	B distant	C vivid
5	Our Maths teach	ner is He does	sn't mind if we talk
	in class as long a	as we do our work	ζ.
	A lenient	B self-discipline	d C strict
			/5
Со	mplete the sente	nces with the miss	sing words. The first

let	ters are given.	
	My earliest m emory is moving house.	
	I was only two years old.	
1	I got a s to study at university, so	l didn't
	have to pay to go.	
2	He learns fast; he can a new skills	
	really easily.	
3	I've nearly finished my university course. Now	l just
	have to write my d It's supposed	to be
	10,000 words long!	
4	When you study, it's a good idea to m	in
	the subject you love most.	
5	He forgets everything you tell him. He's got	
	a memory like a s !	
		/5

4 Find and correct the mistakes. One sentence

He would live a long way from college in his first year, but now he lives 5 minutes away. used to live

- 1 When my sister was younger, she will walk around when she was studying.
- 2 They always were disturbing other students, which was annoying.
- 3 I didn't used to enjoy science, but now I want to study it at university.
- 4 Kate is always asking the teacher for extra homework. What a swot!
- 5 We don't used to pay attention in class, but now we do.

/5

5 Complete the sentences using the prompts in brackets.

	The rain <u>caused me to have</u> (cause/me/have) an	
	accident.	
1	We decided (go) to the	
	library to research our project.	
2	His parents (let/he/choose	<u>.</u>
	which subjects he wanted to study.	
3	I usually (avoid/revise)	
	for exams until the last moment.	
4	Can you (remind/your	
	brother/give) his homework to the teacher?	
5	I can (remember/visit)	
	the London Eye. It was fun!	
		/!

6 Choose the correct answer A-C.

In the family

Dominic Foster and his dad John both have a C for numbers, which is how they've ended up doing the same apprenticeship in insurance at the same company – at the same time! John, who 1__ an electrical engineer, had to give up due to bad health and was looking for a new challenge. Meanwhile, his son Dominic had decided 2 to university as he didn't want to spend time ³ a degree and preferred on-the-job training. Although the pair both chose to 4 on the course for different reasons, as soon as people find out, they can't help 5 __ them and wondering who will get better results. Luckily, they are both doing well! After finishing, they both intend to use their studies in different ways. Dominic says he will probably go into web development and John hopes to go into project management

	Α	urge would be to not going	В	interest used to be not going	C	passion used to not to go
3	Α	doing	В	do	С	to do
4	Α	sit	В	attend	С	enrol
5	Α	to compare	В	comparing	C	compare

/5

/30 Total

USE OF ENGLISH

7 Choose the correct option.

Politics didn't use / wasn't used to be of interest to me, but now it is.

- 1 I can hear them sing / singing now. They're really loud!
- 2 We didn't know what to do, but then Sam had a brainwave / brainstorm. It was a great idea!
- 3 Jane is so annoying. She will / would sing quietly while we're studying and it drives me mad!
- 4 I only just fell / scraped through my exams, I'll work harder next time.
- 5 Do you ever feel a(n) consciousness / urge to learn a new skill?

8 Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the words in brackets.

> He looks so surprised - judging (JUDGE) by his appearance, I'd say he's confused.

1 There's so much information on the Internet that I find researching online a good way to (DEEP) your knowledge

of a subject.

- 2 She was (CONSCIOUSNESS) when the ambulance arrived, but she came round on the way to the hospital.
- 3 I think I'd make a fantastic spy because I've got (PHOTOGRAPHY) memory. I wouldn't need a camera.
- 4 I'm not sure what to put for my personal (ACHIEVE) in my CV. I guess I could include learning to programme.
- 5 Mark always hands his projects in early or on the day, so has a (PROVE) ability to meet deadlines.

/5



9 Complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first. Use the word in capitals.

> My parents said I could go to the party as long as I went with a friend. LET

My teacher thought it would be a good idea for me

My parents let me go to the party as long as I went with a friend.

to study biology. ADVISED My teacher biology.

2 I didn't know how the accident had happened because I had no memory of my car hitting the tree.

I didn't know how the accident had happened because I couldn't with my car.

3 When I was younger, I often read books all day. SPENT I was younger.

4 Tom messes around in class all the time. It's so annoying. ALWAYS in class. It's Tom so annoying.

5 They were very keen students and would attend all the lectures, which is why they did well. TO They were very keen students and all the lectures, which is why they did well.

/5

10 Complete the text with one word in each gap.

Tidy desk, better thinker?

If you find it hard to settle <u>down</u> to study, you might want					
to take a good look at your desk. Is it messy with stuff					
scattered all around? Experts are now encouraging people					
1 tidy their desks as the clear					
space will enable you to think better and I'm a fan of this					
theory. When I was younger, I ² to					
leave piles of books and papers on my desk in between					
cold cups of tea and snack wrappers, so of course I was					
3 losing things. Each time I sat down					
to study, I had to search for whatever I needed and inevitably					
ended up wasting a lot of time and getting frustrated.					
Finally, after racking my ⁴ I came					
up with a method of organising everything. I bought some					
bookshelves and big files and then organised the books and					
put the papers in the files, each file for a separate subject.					
Now, after studying I ⁵ always tidy					
everything away so, the next time I sit down, my desk is					
clear. It definitely helps me study!					

/5

/20 **Total**

READING

Education for all

We usually associate long and rewarding careers with older people who have had time to go deeply into their subject and have worked in the field for many years, but in fact it's not always the case.

1____ Then, by the time she was seventeen, she was already running a successful foundation, giving lectures and talks at universities and international events as well as making films, all of which focus on education and climate change.

Whilst Oduwole has roots in Africa, she was born and grew up in Los Angeles. Her first trip to Africa came about after she entered a national film-making competition. ²____ In order to film scenes for the documentary, Oduwole travelled to Ghana and was even able to conduct interviews with some of the people involved in transforming the country.

It was during that trip that Oduwole first realised she had a passion for education. She saw many young girls on the streets and realised they were not attending lessons and got the urge to do something to help. ³____ As part of this role, she speaks to young people about the importance of school and getting a good education. She also organises the DUSUSU awards which honour African first ladies and ministers who strongly support education for girls and gender equality.

Whilst these achievements already seem unbelievable for such a young woman, she hasn't stopped there. ⁴____ When classrooms are flooded and children can't get to school then they quickly fall behind with their studies and many give up altogether. She has met various presidents to discuss this issue and has given speeches to the United Nations and UNESCO on green initiatives.

⁵___ One of her more recent projects involves giving workshops to girls and women under the age of twenty-five to help them acquire skills in basic film-making techniques, in the hope that it will empower them to share their own stories, and if possible, enable them to make money.

Whilst Oduwole gives much of her attention to helping girls, she believes her work does not exclude boys. 6____ She hopes that by setting an example of what females are capable of achieving, males will gain an understanding of the need for equality and the difficulties their classmates and colleagues can face. She understands, too, that life in parts of Africa can be difficult for everyone. Her focus at the moment is to ensure girls and women experience equal opportunities in life, which is undeniably a big task, especially for someone so young.

1 Read the text on page 18. Complete gaps 1–6 with sentences A–H. There are two extra sentences.

- A After her return to the United States she started her foundation, Dream Up, Speak Up, Stand Up (DUSUSU) which signalled the beginning of her mission as a powerful education advocate.
- **B** When she speaks at schools and events, her audiences are made up of all genders and she hopes that her talks make an impact on everyone present.
- C Oduwole's group made a film that impressed their teacher so much that they won first prize.
- D The project was to create a film about a revolution, and since Ghana saw what is considered to be one of the most successful revolts on the African continent, Oduwole chose it as her subject.
- E Oduwole understands the threat that climate change poses to education.
- F At the age of nine, Zuriel Oduwole started a successful career as a film-maker which inspired her to look for ways to encourage girls in Africa to attend school.
- **G** She has written to various presidents and governments with ideas about how to encourage children to stay in the classroom when their parents want them to go out to work.
- H Despite spending much time speaking at events and campaigning for equality, Oduwole still finds time to develop her own film-making and to share her knowledge with others.

2 Read the text again. For questions 1-4, choose the correct answer, A-C.

- 1 Why did Zuriel focus on Ghana for her first film?
 - A She had met some of the people behind the revolution and wanted to learn more.
 - B She had previously travelled to Ghana and wanted to encourage girls to attend school.
 - C Ghana's political history was appropriate for the topic of the competition.
- 2 What is the purpose of the DUSUSU awards?
- A To recognise people who are working to improve the opportunities available to females.
- B To put the wives of African presidents in the spotlight so they can help more women and girls.
- C To enable Oduwole to give speeches to young people about attending school.
- 3 Why has Oduwole chosen to focus on climate change?
 - A She wants to give speeches on the topic to the United Nations.
- B She thinks climate change is misunderstood by young people.
- C She sees a connection between climate change and students dropping out of school.
- 4 What impact does Oduwole hope to have on boys?
 - A That they will campaign for equality in Africa with their classmates and colleagues.
 - B That they will understand more clearly the problems young women in Africa have.
 - C That they will learn to set a good example for their male friends and family members.

WRITING

3 Read the advert and write a covering email.

Are you looking for an interesting and exciting summer job?

We organise music events, from classical music festivals to big pop concerts, and are looking for enthusiastic, self-disciplined people with excellent communication skills to fill the following roles:

• Waiter/Waitress • Cleaner • Social media manager • Ticket seller

Send your CV and covering email to: paula.smith@eventsforyou.com

Write a covering email to apply for one of the positions advertised.

- Say why you are writing and which job you are applying for.
- Give details of your skills and experience.
- Explain why you are best suited for the post.
- Say when you are available for an interview and what documents you are attaching.