

Table of Contents

Foreword and acknowledgments	11
Introduction	15
i.1. Core theoretical issues.....	18
i.1.1. Types of goods, collective action and institutions.....	18
i.1.2. Romanian communal villages and their periods of development.....	23
Chapter I	
A Mixed-Methods Research Design Applied to the Institutional Analysis of Romanian Communal Villages and Villages under Vassalage	27
I.1. Core methodology	27
I.2. Methodological literature review	28
I.2.1. Why mixed-methods	28
I.3. Quantitative research methods and data analysis	30
I.4. Qualitative research methods and data analysis.....	31
I.5. Integrating Geographical Information Systems (GIS) into the mixed-methods approach in order to apply the Institutional Framework to rural areas	33
I.6. Self-coordinated research activities	36
I.6.1. Mixed-methods data collection and analysis	36
I.6.2. Data collection in Vrancea County	37
I.6.3. Data collection in Argeş County	40
I.6.4. Data collection in Suceava County	41
I.7. Ethical issues and preliminary information regarding the analysis	42
I.8. External data sources.....	42
I.8.1. Romanian Geographical Atlas dataset	42
I.8.2. Romanian National Institute of Statistics databases and datasets	47
I.8.3. Other datasets and data sources	48
I.9. Methodological limitations	49
Chapter II	
Institutions, Sanctioning Processes and the Management of Commons: A Field-based Analysis of the Monitoring, Controlling and Sanctioning Instruments in the Communal Villages' obşte	51
II.1. Introduction	51
II.2. Institutions and the management of Commons	53
II.2.1. The Commons and their tragedy.....	53
II.2.2. Institutions and the IAD Framework	55
II.2.3. The Romanian communal villages and the obşti.....	59
II.3. Methodology.....	64
II.4. Results and discussion	67

Chapter III	
Three Ways of Governing the Commons: Insights from Romanian Communal Villages	75
III.1. Introduction	75
III.2. Governing the commons	76
III.3. Romanian communal villages, local knowledge and institutions	81
III.4. Methodological issues	87
III.5. Two ways of governing the commons	89
III.6. Is there a third way?	96
III.7. Which type of obște is more robust? A short comparison and discussion	97
Chapter IV	
One Village, Two States: An Institutional Analysis of the Dorna Valley	101
IV.1. Introduction	101
IV.2. Theoretical framework	104
IV.3. The development and disparities of the Dorna Valley. Historical facts	108
IV.4. Methodology	113
IV.5. Results	114
Chapter V	
Social Capital and the Robustness of CPRs' Institutional Arrangements: Insights from the Dragoslavele communal village	123
V.1. Introduction	123
V.2. Methodology and procedure	128
V.3. Case study selection. An overview of the Dragoslavele communal village	129
V.4. General discussion	138
V.5. Conclusion	146
Chapter VI	
The Economic Origins of Today's Disparities: Preliminary Explanations on the Communal Villages and Villages under Vassalage in the Romanian Kingdom	149
VI.1. Methodological aspects	149
VI.2. Exploratory explanations and hypotheses on the disparities between the communal villages and the villages under vassalage	152
Chapter VII	
Discussion and Conclusions	159
VII.1. Aggregated results	159
VII.2. Remarks on future research	162
Bibliography	173
List of figures	181
List of tables	182
Appendix 1. Interview grid – Dragoslavele Communal Village	183
Appendix 2. Interview grid – Vrancea and Suceava County	185
Appendix 3. Questionnaire for the obște members	188